

OUR SPONSORS

Please thank them by supporting their businesses.
Refer to our Sponsors "Wall of Fame" at the Secretary's office.

Rules & Regulations:

- All horses must be registered and owners current financial members with appropriate breed societies or EA (Equestrian Australia) registered – proof of registration and membership to be available for inspection on the day.
- Stallions must be under the control of a person 18 years & over and must be bitted (except where breed rules allows variations). Stallions are only permitted in designated classes only.
- Intermediate Horse/Pony: is not to have won a 1st, 2nd or 3rd prize at any Royal Show.
- The APHA Inc Show Committee reserves the right to cancel, alter or add to the program.
- All competitors ride at their own risk and no responsibility will be taken by the APHA Inc for any accident or injury to competitors, visitors or livestock.
- All riders must wear an approved riding helmet. They must conform to the current Australian, European or American Standard. The helmet harness must be secured at all times. Riders without approved riding helmet will not be able to compete until rectified.
- All falls must be reported to the Show Secretary so that an incident report can be made.
- No horses are to be tied to any fences.
- No Dogs allowed.
- All ridden horses are to 3 years old & over.
- Show Hunters –to be in plain brow bands, a gallop may be required. Exhibits competing as Show Hunters may not compete in Open Saddle classes and Open Saddle exhibits may not compete in Show Hunter Classes
- The Judges decision is final
- No refunds on unused tickets

Grand Supreme Led Exhibit of the Show will be judged at the conclusion of the Led Classes.

All Supreme Led Champions from this show are eligible to compete.

Good Luck and we hope you enjoy your day!

Australian Palomino Horsebreeders Assoc Inc

EA AFFILIATED

OPEN HORSE SHOW

SUNDAY 21st NOVEMBER, 2010

PRINCE OF WALES SHOWGROUNDS, Holmes Road, Bendigo Vic.

Judging commences at 8.30AM Sharp

Entries close 5th November, 2010

GRAND SUPREME LED OF THE SHOW

To be judged after all led sections – (Supreme Champions only eligible)

Entries Fees:

Pre Paid entries - \$4.00

Entries on the day - \$6.00

Gate Fee - \$10.00

All tickets including pre-paid entries are to be collected from the office on the day.
Please note: Waivers etc must be filled out for those competitors entering on the day – PLEASE ALLOW TIME TO COMPLETE YOUR PAPERWORK.
Remember: NO Forms - NO Show.

Enquiries:

Linda Lloyd - Ph: (03) 5964 7900 (before 9.00pm)

Judges: See the APHA Inc website:

www.apha.net.au for details

RIBBONS TO 3rd PLACE (except Ring 1 Palominos)

AHSA "B" 3151 ROM SHOW

PRESENTED BY

AUSTRALIAN PALOMINO HORSEBREEDERS ASSOC INC.

RING MAP

Ring 1	Palominos	Ring 4	Riding Ponies (RPSB) Welsh Ponies Partbred Welsh Ponies
Ring 2	Miniature Horses Miniature Ponies Shetlands Aust Saddle Pony	Ring 5	Australian Ponies (APSB) Partbred APSB Pony & Partbred APSB Riding pony Open Ponies
Ring 3	Buckskin Coloured Breeds Arabians Purebred Arabian Derivatives Any other Registered Breed	Ring 6	Open Galloways- Led & Ridden Open Hacks – Led & Ridden Junior Riders Intermediate Riders Senior Riders Ridden Open Stallions Show Hunters

RING 1 – Start time 8.30am

PALOMINOS - Horses must be registered with the Aust. Palomino Horsebreeders Assoc Inc. & owner's financial members. Palominos may be plaited. This is a **DOUBLE POINTS SHOW.**

1. Best Presented Stallion/Colt
2. Best Presented Mare/Filly
3. Best Presented Gelding

Best Presented Palomino in Show

4. Best Mane & Tail Stallion/Colt
5. Best Mane & Tail Mare/Filly
6. Best Mane & Tail Gelding

Best Mane & Tail Palomino in Show

7. Best Body Colour Stallion/Colt
8. Best Body Colour Mare/Filly
9. Best Body Colour Gelding

Best Body Colour Palomino in Show

10. Led Yearling Male
11. Led Yearling Female

Champion & Reserve Champion Yearling (not eligible for Supreme Champion)

12. Led 2yo Male
13. Led 2yo Female

Champion & Reserve Champion 2yo

14. Led 3yo Male
15. Led 3yo Female

Champion & Reserve Champion 3yo

RING 6 - continued

194. Best Educated Galloway
195. Ridden Pleasure Galloway

RIDDEN HACKS

196. Intermediate Hack over 15hh & ne 16hh
197. Intermediate Hack over 16hh
198. Open Hack over 15hh & ne 15.2hh
199. Open Hack over 15.2hh & ne 16hh
200. Open Hack over 16hh

Champion & Reserve Champion Hack

201. Best Educated Hack
202. Ridden Pleasure Hack

RIDDEN SHOW HUNTERS

203. Childs Show Hunter Pony ridden by child 16 yrs & under
204. Intermediate Show Hunter ne 14hh
205. Show Hunter 12hh & under
206. Show Hunter over 12hh & ne 14hh

Champion & Reserve Ridden Show Hunter 14hh & under

207. Intermediate Show Hunter over 14hh
208. Show Hunter over 14hh & ne 15hh
209. Show Hunter over 15hh

Champion & Reserve Ridden Show Hunter Hack over 14hh

**Thank you to our many
Sponsors, Volunteers,
Stewards and Judges.
Without their help it would
not be possible to run this
event – The ADHA Show Committee.**

RING 6 – Start time 8.30am

OPEN LED GALLOWAY

- 171. Led Entire
- 172. Led Gelding

Champion & Reserve Champion Galloway Male

- 173. Led Filly 3 years & under
- 174. Led Mare 4 years & over

Champion & Reserve Champion Galloway Female

OPEN LED HACK

- 175. Led Entire
- 176. Led Gelding

Champion & Reserve Champion Hack Male

- 177. Led Filly 3 years & under
- 178. Led Mare 4 years & over

Champion & Reserve Champion Hack Female

SUPREME LED CHAMPION OVER 14 HANDS

JUNIOR RIDERS

- 179. Rider 7 years & under (may be led)
- 180. Rider 8 to 10 years

Champion & Reserve Champion Junior Rider

INTERMEDIATE RIDERS

- 181. Rider 11 yrs & 12 yrs
- 182. Rider 13 yrs & 14 yrs
- 183. Rider 15yrs & 16 yrs

Champion & Reserve Champion Intermediate Rider

SENIOR RIDERS

- 184. Rider 17 yrs & 18 yrs
- 185. Rider 19 yrs & 20 yrs
- 186. Rider 21 yrs & over

Champion & Reserve Champion Senior Rider

RIDDEN OPEN STALLIONS

- 187. Ridden Stallion 14hh & under
- 188. Ridden Stallion over 14hh & ne 15hh
- 189. Ridden Stallion over 15hh

Champion & Reserve Champion Stallion

RIDDEN GALLOWAYS

- 190. Intermediate Galloway 14hh & ne 14.2hh
- 191. Intermediate Galloway over 14.2hh & ne 15hh
- 192. Open Galloway over 14hh & ne 14.2hh
- 193. Open Galloway over 14.2hh & ne 15hh

Champion & Reserve Champion Galloway

RING 1 – continued – Palominos

- 16. Led Stallion –under 10.2hh,4yo & over
- 17. Led Stallion – over 10.2hh & ne 12hh,4yo & over

Champion & Reserve Champion Stallion under 12hh

- 18. Led Stallion – over 12hh & ne 12.2hh,4yo & over
- 19. Led Stallion – over 12.2hh & ne 14hh, 4yo & over

Champion & Reserve Champion Stallion over 12hh & ne 14hh

- 20. Led Stallion –14hh & ne 15hh, 4yo & over
- 21. Led Stallion –15hh & over, 4yo & over

Champion & Reserve Champion Stallion 14hh & over

- 22. Led Mare –under 10.2hh,4yo & over
- 23. Led Mare – over 10.2hh & ne 12hh,4yo & over

Champion & Reserve Champion Mare under 12hh

- 24. Led Mare– over 12hh & ne 12.2hh,4yo & over
- 25. Led Mare– over 12.2hh & ne 14hh, 4yo & over

Champion & Reserve Champion Mare over 12hh & ne 14hh

- 26. Led Mare –14hh & ne 15hh, 4yo & over
- 27. Led Mare –15hh & over, 4yo & over

Champion & Reserve Champion Mare 14hh & over

- 28. Led Gelding –under 10.2hh,4yo & over
- 29. Led Gelding – over 10.2hh & ne 12hh,4yo & over

Champion & Reserve Champion Gelding under 12hh

- 30. Led Gelding – over 12hh & ne 12.2hh,4yo & over
- 31. Led Gelding – over 12.2hh & ne 14hh, 4yo & over

Champion & Reserve Champion Gelding over 12hh & ne 14hh

- 32. Led Gelding –14hh & ne 15hh, 4yo & over
- 33. Led Gelding –15hh & over, 4yo & over

Champion & Reserve Champion Gelding 14hh & over

SUPREME CHAMPION LED PALOMINO

RIDDEN CLASSES - Palominos

- 35. Smartest On Parade – 17 years & under
- 36. Smartest On Parade – 18 years & over
- 37. Ridden Stallion/Colt – under 14hh
- 38. Ridden Mare/Filly – under 14hh
- 39. Ridden Gelding – under 14hh

Champion & Reserve Champion Ridden Palomino under 14hh

- 40. Ridden Stallion/Colt – 14hh & over
- 41. Ridden Mare/Filly – 14hh & over
- 42. Ridden Gelding – 14hh & over

Champion & Reserve Champion Ridden Palomino 14hh & over

SUPREME CHAMPION RIDDEN PALOMINO

RING 2 – Start time 8.30am

LED CLASSES

MINIATURE HORSE

- 43. Best Presented Miniature Horse
- 44. Led Colt /Filly/Gelding - 3 years & under
- 45. Led Male - 4 years & over
- 46. Led Female - 4 years & over

Champion & Reserve Champion Miniature Horse

MINIATURE PONY – Reg AMPS

- 47. Best Presented Miniature Pony
- 48. Led Colt 3 years & under
- 49. Led Stallion 4 years & over
- 50. Led Gelding any age

Champion & Reserve Champion Miniature Pony Male

- 51. Led Filly 3 years & under
- 52. Led Mare 4 years & over

Champion & Reserve Champion Miniature Pony Female

SUPREME CHAMPION LED MINIATURE PONY

- 53. Miniature Pony in Harness

SHETLAND PONIES

- 54. Best Presented Shetland Pony
- 55. Led Colt /Filly/Gelding - 3 years & under
- 56. Led Male 4 years & over
- 57. Led Female 4 years & over

Champion & Reserve Champion Shetland Pony

AUSTRALIAN SADDLE PONY

- 58. Best Presented ASP
- 59. Led Colt 3 years & under
- 60. Led Stallion 4 years & over

Champion & Reserve Champion ASP Stallion/Colt

- 61. Led Filly 3 years & under
- 62. Led Mare 4 years & over

Champion & Reserve Champion ASP Mare/Filly

- 63. Led Gelding 3 years & under
- 64. Led Gelding 4 years & over

Champion & Reserve Champion ASP Gelding

SUPREME CHAMPION LED ASP EXHIBIT

RIDDEN CLASSES

SHETLAND PONIES

- 67. Ridden Shetland Pony Male
- 68. Ridden Shetland Pony Female

Champion & Reserve Champion Ridden Shetland Pony

AUSTRALIAN SADDLE PONY

- 69. Ridden Entire
- 70. Ridden Female
- 71. Ridden Gelding

Champion & Reserve Ridden ASP

RING 5 – continued

OPEN PONIES

- 162. Intermediate Ridden Pony ne 12.2hh
- 163. Ridden Mare or Gelding 12hh & under
- 164. Ridden Mare or Gelding over 12hh & ne 12.2hh

Champion & Reserve Champion Ridden Open Small Pony

- 165. Intermediate Ridden Pony over 12.2hh & ne 14hh
- 166. Ridden Mare or Gelding over 12.2hh & ne 13.2hh
- 167. Ridden Mare or Gelding over 13.2hh & ne 14hh

Champion & Reserve Champion Ridden Open Large Pony

- 168. Best Educated Pony
- 169. Ridden Childs Pony – rider 16 years & under
- 170. Ridden Pleasure Pony

RING 5 – Start time 8.30am

LED CLASSES

AUSTRALIAN PONY (APSB)

- 140. Best Presented Australian Pony
- 141. Led Colt /Filly/Gelding - 3 years & under
- 142. Led Male - 4 years & over
- 143. Led Female - 4 years & over

Champion & Reserve Champion Australian Pony (APSB)

PART BRED APSB & APSB RIDING PONIES

- 144. Best Presented APSB P/B & Riding Pony APSB Pony
- 145. Led Colt /Filly/Gelding - 3 years & under
- 146. Led Male - 4 years & over
- 147. Led Female - 4 years & over

Champion & Reserve Champion Led APSB P/B & Riding Pony APSB Exhibit

OPEN PONIES

- 148. Best Presented Pony ne 14hh
- 149. Led Stallion 13hh & under, 4 years & over
- 150. Led Stallion over 13hh & ne 14hh, 4 years & over

Champion & Reserve Champion Open Led Stallion

- 151. Led Mare 13hh & under, 4 years & over
- 152. Led Mare over 13hh & ne 14hh, 4 years & over

Champion & Reserve Champion Open Led Mare

- 153. Led Gelding 13hh & under, 4 years & over
- 154. Led Gelding over 13hh & ne 14hh, 4 years & over

Champion & Reserve Champion Open Led Gelding

- 155. Led Colt under 3 years
- 156. Led Filly under 3 years
- 157. Led Gelding under 3 years

Champion & Reserve Champion Open Junior Pony

SUPREME LED OPEN PONY

RIDDEN CLASSES

AUSTRALIAN PONIES (APSB)

- 158. Ridden Australian Pony Male
- 159. Ridden Australian Pony Female

Champion & Reserve Champion Ridden Australian Pony

PART BRED APSB & APSB RIDING PONIES

- 160. Ridden APSB P/B & Riding Pony APSB Pony Male
- 161. Ridden APSB P/B & Riding Pony APSB Pony Female

Champion & Reserve Champion Ridden P/B & RP APSB Pony

RING 3 – Start time 8.30am

LED CLASSES

BUCKSKIN

- 72. Best Presented Buckskin
- 73. Led Colt 3 years & under
- 74. Led Stallion 4 years & over

Champion & Reserve Champion Buckskin Stallion/Colt

- 75. Led Filly 3 years & under
- 76. Led Mare 4 years & over

Champion & Reserve Champion Buckskin Mare/Filly

- 77. Led Gelding 3 years & under
- 78. Led Gelding 4 years & over

Champion & Reserve Champion Buckskin Gelding

SUPREME CHAMPION LED BUCKSKIN EXHIBIT

COLOURED BREEDS (excluding Palominos & Buckskins)

- 79. Best Presented Coloured Breed
- 80. Led Colt /Filly/Gelding - 3 years & under
- 81. Led Male - 4 years & over
- 82. Led Female - 4 years & over

Champion & Reserve Champion Coloured Breed

PUREBRED ARABIANS

- 83. Best Presented Purebred Exhibit
- 84. Led Colt /Filly/Gelding - 3 years & under
- 85. Led Male - 4 years & over
- 86. Led Female - 4 years & over

Champion & Reserve Champion Purebred Arabian

ARABIAN DERIVATIVES

- 87. Best Presented Arabian Derivative
- 88. Led Colt 3 years & under
- 89. Led Stallion 4 years & over

Champion & Reserve Champion Stallion/Colt

- 90. Led Filly 3 years & under
- 91. Led Mare 4 years & over

Champion & Reserve Champion Mare/Filly

- 92. Led Gelding 3 years & under
- 93. Led Gelding 4 years & over

Champion & Reserve Champion Gelding

SUPREME CHAMPION LED ARABIAN DERIVATIVE

ANY OTHER REGISTERED BREED

(eg Warmbloods, Thoroughbred, Stockhorse & Quarter horses etc)

- 94. Best Presented Other Registered Breed Horse
- 95. Led Entire
- 96. Led Female
- 97. Led Gelding

Champion & Reserve Champion Led Other Registered Breed Horse

RING 3 – continued

RIDDEN CLASSES

BUCKSKIN

- 98. Ridden Stallion/Colt
- 99. Ridden Mare/Filly
- 100. Ridden Gelding

Champion & Reserve Champion Ridden Buckskin Exhibit

COLOURED BREED (excluding Palominos & Buckskins)

- 101. Ridden Stallion/Colt
- 102. Ridden Mare/Filly
- 103. Ridden Gelding

Champion & Reserve Champion Ridden Coloured Breed

PURBRED ARABIANS RIDDEN CLASSES

- 104. Ridden Arabian Purebred Male
- 105. Ridden Arabian Purebred Female

Champion & Reserve Champion Ridden Purebred Arabian Exhibit

ARABIAN DERIVATIVE RIDDEN CLASSES

- 106. Ridden Derivative Male
- 107. Ridden Derivative Female

Champion & Reserve Champion Ridden Arabian Derivative Exhibit

ANY OTHER REGISTERED BREED

(eg Warmbloods, Thoroughbred, Stockhorse & Quarter horses etc)

- 108. Ridden Entire
- 109. Ridden Female
- 110. Ridden Gelding

Champion & Reserve Champion Ridden Other Registered Breed

RING 4 – Start time – 8.30am

LED CLASSES

RIDING PONIES (RPSB)

- 111. Best Presented Riding Pony
- 112. Led Colt /Filly/Gelding - 3 years & under
- 113. Led Male - 4 years & over
- 114. Led Female - 4 years & over

Champion & Reserve Champion Riding Pony (RPSB)

WELSH PONIES

- 115. Best Presented Welsh Pony – All Sections

Welsh Section A

- 116. Led Stallion 4 yrs & over
- 117. Led Colt 3 yrs & under

Champion & Reserve Champion Welsh Sect A Stallion/Colt

RING 4 – continued

Welsh Section A

- 118. Led Mare 4 yrs & over
- 119. Led Filly 3 years & under

Champion & Reserve Champion Welsh Sect A Mare/Filly

Welsh Section B

- 120. Led Stallion 4 yrs & over
- 121. Led Mare 4 yrs & over
- 122. Led Colt or Filly 3 years & under

Champion & Reserve Champion Welsh Section B Pony

Welsh Section C & D

- 123. Led Stallion , Colt, Mare or Filly

Welsh Section E

- 124. Led Gelding 4 yrs & over
- 125. Led Gelding 3 years & under

Champion & Reserve Champion Welsh Section E

SUPREME CHAMPION LED WELSH EXHIBIT

PARTBRED WELSH PONIES

- 126. Best Presented Partbred Welsh Pony
- 127. Led Colt /Filly/Gelding - 3 years & under
- 128. Led Male - 4 years & over
- 129. Led Female - 4 years & over

Champion & Reserve Champion Partbred Welsh Pony

RIDDEN CLASSES

RIDING PONIES (RPSB)

- 130. Ridden Riding Pony Entire under 14.2hh
- 131. Ridden Riding Pony Mare/Filly
- 132. Ridden Riding Pony Gelding

Champion & Reserve Champion Ridden RPSB Riding Pony

WELSH PONIES

- 133. Ridden Welsh Section A
- 134. Ridden Welsh Section B
- 135. Ridden Welsh Section C & D
- 136. Ridden Welsh Section E

Champion & Reserve Champion Ridden Welsh Pony

PARTBRED WELSH PONIES

- 137. Ridden Stallion/Colt
- 138. Ridden Mare/Filly
- 139. Ridden Gelding

Champion & Reserve Champion Ridden Part Bred Welsh Pony

Australian Palomino Horsebreeders Assoc Inc

Open Horse Show - Sunday 21st November, 2010

PRE PAID ENTRY FORM

Pre Paid Entries \$4.00 per class

Stabling only available with Pre Paid Entries

Competitors must supply their own straw

All stables are to be cleaned out before leaving – Penalty \$20 per stable

Entry enquiries: Linda Lloyd on (03) 5964 7900 (before 9.00pm)

Stable enquiries: Nadine Gass on (03) 5342 8461 or 0409 423 757

NO REFUND ON ENTRIES - ENTRIES CLOSE 5th November 2010

Number of Entries Tickets required	_____ @ \$4 ea	
Facility Fee	compulsory	\$5.00
Gate Fee	compulsory	\$10.00
Stables \$10.00 per stable per night/day	_____ x \$10 x ___night/day	
Non APHA or EA or EA affiliated member – Fill in waiver & pay \$20 fee	_____ x \$20	
	TOTAL	

Exhibitors Name	
Address	
	Postcode
Phone	
Email	
Exhibitors Signature	

Telephone entries will not be accepted

Please make cheque or money orders payable to **Australian Palomino Horsebreeders Association Inc.**

Please send completed entry form, waiver forms (if applicable) and payment to **Linda Lloyd, 55 Elvian Road, Woori Yallock Vic 3139**

Stable allocations will be displayed on the Secretary's office window.

Non-Member Application / Entry Form Release of Waiver of Liability



Equestrian Australia Limited
ACN 077 455 755 ABN 19 077 455 755
www.equestrian.org.au

Participants in Club-organised horse activity days, who are not members of the organizing club or registered members of EA, are upon completion of this form deemed to be members of the club during such activities for the purposes of participation only. Protection is afforded to the participant under the club's public liability policy during such activities where they are liable for bodily injury or property damage to others. Please note this membership does not provide EA Personal Accident Insurance and that the club is required to remit \$20 of day membership charges to the EA National Office. Further information about the cover afforded can be found at www.equestrian.org.au.

Full Name of attendee (and of guardian if under 18 years)

Address.....

State Post Code Date of birth

Horse's name.....

Event / Activity

Address of Event / Activity

Date(s) of Temporary Membership.....

Name of club holding Event / Activity

Horse Sports are a Dangerous Activity

In consideration for being permitted to participate in any way in horse sport activities and in particular this event, I, the undersigned, understand, acknowledge and accept that:

Horse sports are a dangerous recreational activity and horses can act in a sudden and unpredictable (changeable) way, especially if frightened or hurt.

There is a significant risk that serious **INJURY** or **DEATH** may result from horse sport activities and in particular this event.

I knowingly and freely assume all such risks, both known and unknown, even if arising from the negligence of The Equestrian Federation of Australia and/or the event organiser (hereafter referred to as the "Releasees") or others and I voluntarily PARTICIPATE at my OWN RISK and assume sole responsibility for any injury, death or property damage I may suffer that arises from my participation in horse sport activities.

I understand and acknowledge the dangers associated with the consumption of alcohol or any mind altering drugs before and during the activity and I take full responsibility for any injury, loss or damage associated with their consumption. I agree not to drink alcohol or take drugs prohibited by law before or during this event.

I agree to follow the directions of any event organiser or official and that any misconduct or refusal by me to follow any direction of any organiser or official can result in the **CANCELLATION** of my participation in the event and my immediate removal from my horse **NO MATTER** where that may occur. I understand that any such non-compliance may result in injury, death and/or permanent disability and I agree to indemnify the Releasees against all claims made by any person as a result of my failure to comply.

I agree to wear a helmet at all times whilst participating in the sport where this is required under the relevant EA and FEI rules and regulations and agree that I am solely responsible for ensuring that whilst participating I wear a suitable helmet at all times where required under the relevant EA and FEI rules and regulations and take sole responsibility for my actions.

I, for myself and on behalf of my heirs, assigns, personal representatives and next of kin, hereby release and hold harmless and agree not to sue Equestrian Australia and/or the event organiser, their officers, officials, volunteers, coaches, agents and/or employees, other participants, sponsoring agencies, sponsors, state bodies, affiliated clubs and if applicable, owners and lessors of premises used to conduct the activities (all of whom are referred to as "Releasees") with respect to any and all injury, disability, death, or loss or damage to person or property, whether caused by the negligence of the releasees or otherwise.

Effect of this Document

I have had sufficient opportunity to read this release of liability and assumption of risk agreement, fully understand its terms, understand that I have given up substantial rights by signing it, and sign it freely and voluntarily without inducement of any kind. I understand that my signature to this document constitutes a complete and unconditional release of all liability of the Releasees, to the greatest extent allowed by law in the event of me and/or the children under my care, suffering injury or death.

Dated: ___/___/___ Signature of participant

For Participants of Minority Age (Under Age 18)

This is to certify that I, as a parent/guardian with legal responsibility for this participant, acknowledge, understand and accept all of the above and consent and agree to his/her release as provided above of all the Releasees, and, for myself, my heirs, assigns, and next of kin, I release and agree to indemnify and hold harmless the Releasees from any and all liabilities arising from my minor child's involvement or participation in horse sport activities and in particular, this event, even if arising from the negligence of the Releasees

Dated: ___/___/___ Signature of parent/guardian